IN THE UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

In re:	§	Chapter 11
	§	
TMT PROCUREMENT CORPORATION,	§	Case No. 13-33763
et al., ¹	§	
	§	
Debtors.	§	Jointly Administered
	§	
OFFICIAL COMMITTEE OF	§	
UNSECURED CREDITORS,		
	§	
Plaintiff,	§	Adversary No
v.	§	•
	§	
MODESTA SHIPPING S.A.,		
	§	
Defendant.	§	
	§	

COMPLAINT TO AVOID AND RECOVER TRANSFERS PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. §§ 547, 548, AND 550 AND TO DISALLOW CLAIMS PURSUANT TO 11 U.S.C. § 502

The official committee of unsecured creditors (the "Committee" or "Plaintiff") appointed in the above-captioned chapter 11 cases of TMT Procurement Corporation *et al.* (the "Debtors"), by and through its undersigned counsel, files this complaint (the "Complaint") to avoid and recover preferential and fraudulent transfers against Modesta Shipping S.A. (the "Defendant"), and to disallow any claims held by the Defendant. In support of its Complaint, the Plaintiff hereby alleges upon information and belief that:

¹ The Debtors in these chapter 11 cases are: (1) A Whale Corporation; (2) B Whale Corporation; (3) C Whale Corporation; (4) D Whale Corporation; (5) E Whale Corporation; (6) G Whale Corporation; (7) H Whale Corporation; (8) A Duckling Corporation; (9) F Elephant Inc.; (10) A Ladybug Corporation; (11) C Ladybug Corporation; (12) D Ladybug Corporation; (13) A Handy Corporation; (14) B Handy Corporation; (15) C Handy Corporation; (16) B Max Corporation; (17) New Flagship Investment Co., Ltd; (18) RoRo Line Corporation; (19) Ugly Duckling Holding Corporation; (20) Great Elephant Corporation; and (21) TMT Procurement Corporation.

NATURE OF THE CASE

- 1. This action is commenced pursuant to sections 547, 548, and 550 of the Bankruptcy Code to avoid and recover from the Defendant, or from any other person or entity for whose benefit the transfers were made, preferential or fraudulent transfers of property made by certain of the Debtors as set forth on Exhibit A, which is attached hereto and incorporated herein.
- 2. In addition, the Plaintiff seeks to disallow, pursuant to sections 502(d) and (j) of the Bankruptcy Code, any claim that the Defendant has filed or asserted against the Exhibit A Debtors or that has been scheduled for the Defendant. Nothing in this Complaint should be construed as a waiver of the Debtors' or the Plaintiff's rights to object to any such claim for any reason, including, but not limited to, any reason set forth in sections 502(a) through (j) of the Bankruptcy Code.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this adversary proceeding, which arises under title 11 and arises in and relates to cases under title 11 pending in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Southern District of Texas, Houston Division (the "Court"), jointly administered and captioned *In re TMT Procurement Corporation, et al.*, Case No. 13-33763 (the "Chapter 11 Cases"), pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§157 and 1334(b).
- 4. This adversary proceeding is a "core" proceeding to be heard and determined by this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 157(b)(2).
 - 5. Venue is proper in this district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1409.

- 6. The statutory and legal predicates for the relief sought herein are sections 502, 547, 548, and 550 of the Bankruptcy Code and Rules 3007 and 7001 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure.
- 7. Pursuant to Local Rule 7008-1, the Plaintiff states that, solely in its capacity as the Committee with standing to assert the claims in this Complaint against the Defendant, it consents to the entry of final orders or judgments by the Court if it is determined that the Court, absent consent of the parties, cannot enter final orders or judgments consistent with Article III of the United States Constitution.

PROCEDURAL BACKGROUND

- 8. On June 20, 2013 (the "<u>Petition Date</u>"), the Debtors commenced the Chapter 11 Cases by filing voluntary petitions for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code.
 - 9. On July 9, 2013, the United States Trustee appointed the Committee.
- 10. On June 19, 2015, the Court granted the Committee leave, standing, and authority to pursue avoidance actions under sections 547, 548 and 550 of the Bankruptcy Code against the Defendant and certain other of the Debtors' insiders identified in paragraph 5 of the *Notice as to Potential Avoidance Actions*.²

THE PARTIES

11. The Committee currently consists of the following creditors: (i) China Shipping Car Carrier; (ii) Hyundai Samho Heavy Industries Co., Ltd.; (iii) KPI Bridge Oil Limited and KPI Bridge Oil Singapore Pte, Ltd.; (iv) Omega Bunker S.R.L.; (v) China Ocean Shipping Agency Shanghai d/b/a Penavico Shanghai; (vi) Songa Shipping Pte, Ltd.; and (vii)

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² Dkt. No. 2500.

Universal Marine Service Co., Ltd. In addition, Scandinavian Bunkering AS was appointed as an alternative, nonvoting member of the Committee.

- TMT Group ("TMT"). TMT began as a company known as Taiwan Marine Transport Co. Ltd. (a non-debtor), which was founded in 1958 as a banana boat operator with inter-Asia routes. It grew into a provider of worldwide sea-borne transportation services. The Debtors include the individual vessel owning companies for 17 of TMT's vessels (the "Vessels"). Each of the Vessels has been sold during the Chapter 11 Cases either in the Court or pursuant to local admiralty sales. The remaining Debtors are non-vessel owning entities. With respect to the Debtors identified on Exhibit A, A Duckling Corporation, A Handy Corporation, B Max Corporation, and C Handy Corporation each are former vessel owning companies. Great Elephant Corporation is, among other things, a parent company and guarantor for certain of the Vessels and RoRo Line Corporation was a commercial management company that provided management services for several of the Debtors.
- 13. The Defendant is identified in attachment 3c to the SOFAs (as defined below) as an insider to and a related-party affiliate of the Debtors.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

14. Prior to the Petition Date, and upon information and belief, the Debtors, as providers of worldwide sea-borne transportation for various sectors of maritime transportation, maintained numerous business relationships with various business entities, including vendors, creditors, suppliers and distributors, and regularly purchased, sold, received and/or delivered goods and services in support of their operations.

- 15. The Defendant was, upon information and belief, an affiliate of the Debtors within the meaning of section 101(2) of the Bankruptcy Code, and an insider of the Debtors pursuant to section 101(31)(E) of the Bankruptcy Code.
- 16. Exhibit A reflects the dates and amounts of all known transfers made by or for the benefit of the Debtors on Exhibit A to the Defendant as set forth in the Debtors' statements of financial affairs ("SOFAs")³ within the one year period immediately prior to the Petition Date, in an aggregate amount of \$13,512,439 (the "Transfer" or "Transfers"). Each of the SOFAs was verified under "penalty of perjury" by Mr. Su, who, upon information and belief, is an affiliate of the Defendant.
- 17. The Schedules accompanying the SOFAs (the "Schedules") for five of the six Exhibit A Debtors (the "Five Debtors") list the Defendant as the holder of a contingent, disputed and unliquidated intercompany claim against each such Debtor. The Defendant has filed a proof of claim against A Handy Corporation and Great Elephant Corporation, but not against the other Debtors listed on Exhibit A. In addition, the Schedules for A Duckling Corporation ("ADX") do not list the Defendant as a creditor.
- (through discovery or otherwise) of additional transfers made to the Defendant during the Preference Period (as defined below), or during the two-year period applicable to actions arising under section 548 of the Bankruptcy Code. It is the Plaintiff's intention to seek the avoidance and recovery (or offset), of all transfers made by the Exhibit A Debtors of an interest of such Debtors in property and to or for the benefit of the Defendant or any other transferee. The Plaintiff reserves all rights to supplement and amend the allegations of this Complaint to include:

³ Dkt. Nos. 177, 178, 182, 184, 192, and 453.

- (i) further information regarding the Transfers; (ii) additional transfers; (iii) modifications of and/or revision to the Defendant's name; (iv) additional defendants; and (v) additional causes of action (collectively, the "Amendments"), that may become known to the Plaintiff at any time during this adversary proceeding, through formal discovery or otherwise, and for the Amendments to relate back to this Complaint.
- 19. The Plaintiff acknowledges that the Transfers may be subject to defenses under sections 547(c) of the Bankruptcy Code for which Defendant bears the burden of proof under section 547(g), and may be subject to additional defenses that include defenses under sections 548 and 550 of the Bankruptcy Code.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Avoidance and Recovery of Preferential Transfers – 11 U.S.C. §§ 547(b) and 550)

- 20. The Plaintiff hereby incorporates all previous allegations as though fully set forth herein.
- 21. As more particularly described on Exhibit A, within the one year period immediately prior to the Petition Date (the "Preference Period"), upon information and belief the Debtors made the Transfers to or for the benefit of the Defendant in an aggregate amount of not less than \$13,512,439.
- 22. Upon information and belief, the Transfers constituted transfers of an interest in property of the Exhibit A Debtors.
- 23. Upon information and belief, each Transfer by each of the Five Debtors was to or for the benefit of a creditor within the meaning of section 547(b)(1) of the Bankruptcy Code. The Plaintiff has insufficient information or belief to allege whether the Defendant was a creditor of ADX and, therefore, alleges that the Defendant may have been a creditor of ADX.

- 24. Upon information and belief, the Transfers by each of the Five Debtors were made on account of antecedent debts within the meaning of section 547(b)(2) of the Bankruptcy Code owed by the respective Five Debtors to the Defendant before the Transfers were made. The Plaintiff has insufficient information or belief to allege whether the Defendant was a creditor of ADX and, therefore, alleges that the Transfers by ADX to the Defendant may have been on account of an antecedent debt.
- 25. Upon information and belief, the Transfers were made while the Exhibit A Debtors were insolvent within the meaning of section 547(b)(3) of the Bankruptcy Code.
- 26. Upon information and belief, the Defendant is an insider within the meaning of section 547(b)(4)(B) of the Bankruptcy Code.
- 27. As a result of each Transfer, upon information and belief, the Defendant received more than the Defendant would have received if: (i) the Exhibit A Debtors' cases were under chapter 7 of the Bankruptcy Code; (ii) the Transfers had not been made; and (iii) the Defendant received payments of its debts under the provisions of the Bankruptcy Code.
- 28. Upon information and belief, the Defendant was the initial transferee of each of the Transfers or the immediate or mediate transferee of such initial transferee or the person for whose benefit each of the Transfers was made.
- 29. Based upon the foregoing, the Plaintiff, on behalf of the Five Debtors, is entitled to an order and judgment against the Defendant: (i) avoiding the Transfers by such Debtors under section 547(b) of the Bankruptcy Code; and (ii) entitling the Plaintiff to recover the Transfers or the value of the Transfers by such Debtors from the Defendant under section 550(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, together with the award of pre- and post-judgment interest

thereon from the date of demand to the date of payment or other satisfaction of such order and judgment and the costs of this action.

30. The Plaintiff, on behalf of ADX, if the Defendant was a creditor of ADX at the time of the Transfer to the Defendant by ADX, is entitled to an order and judgment against the Defendant: (i) avoiding the Transfers by ADX under section 547(b) of the Bankruptcy Code; and (ii) entitling Plaintiff to recover the Transfers or the value of the Transfers by ADX from the Defendant under section 550(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, together with the award of pre- and post-judgment interest thereon from the date of demand to the date of payment or other satisfaction of such order and judgment and the costs of this action.

SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Avoidance and Recovery of Fraudulent Transfers – 11 U.S.C. §§ 548 and 550)

- 31. The Plaintiff hereby incorporates all previous allegations as though fully set forth herein.
- 32. Upon information and belief, as set forth on Exhibit A, the Debtors made the Transfers or a portion thereof to or for the benefit of the Defendant in an aggregate amount of not less than \$13,512,439 within two years prior to the Petition Date.
- 33. Upon information and belief, the Exhibit A Debtors received less than reasonably equivalent value in exchange for some or all of the Transfers.
- 34. Upon information and belief, the Exhibit A Debtors: (i) were insolvent on the date of the Transfers, or became insolvent as a result of the Transfers; (ii) were engaged in business or a transaction for which any property remaining with such Debtors was an unreasonably small capital at the time of, or as a result of the Transfers; or (iii) intended, at the

times relevant to this Complaint, to incur, or believed that such Debtors would incur, debts that would be beyond such Debtors' ability to pay as such debts matured.

- 35. The Defendant may also have received additional avoidable transfers which may be discovered during the discovery process.
- 36. Based upon the foregoing, the Plaintiff, on behalf of the Exhibit A Debtors, is entitled to an order and judgment against the Defendant: (i) avoiding the Transfers by such Debtors under section 548(a)(1)(B) of the Bankruptcy Code; and (ii) entitling the Plaintiff to recover the Transfers or the value of the Transfers by such Debtors from the Defendant under section 550(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, together with the award of pre- and post-judgment interest thereon from the date of demand to the date of payment or other satisfaction of such order and judgment.

THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Disallowance of Claims – 11 U.S.C. §§ 502(d) and (j))

- 37. The Plaintiff hereby incorporates all previous allegations as though fully set forth herein.
- 38. Upon information and belief, the Defendant is a transferee of Transfers avoidable pursuant to sections 547 and 548 of the Bankruptcy Code, which property is recoverable under section 550 of the Bankruptcy Code.
- 39. Upon information and belief, the Defendant has not paid the amount of the Transfers or turned over such property for which the Defendant is liable under section 550 of the Bankruptcy Code.
- 40. Pursuant to section 502(d) of the Bankruptcy Code, any and all claims of the Defendant against the Exhibit A Debtors must be disallowed until such time as the Defendant

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pays the Plaintiff an amount equal to the aggregate amount of all of the Transfers, plus interest thereon and costs.

41. Pursuant to 11 U.S.C. § 502(j), any and all previously allowed claims of the Defendant against the Exhibit A Debtors, including any and all claims assigned by the Defendant, must be reconsidered and disallowed until such time as the Defendant pays to the Plaintiff an amount equal to the aggregate amount of all of the Transfers, plus interest thereon and costs.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff prays that this Court grant the following relief against the Defendant:

- On the Plaintiff's First Claim for Relief, judgment in favor of the Α. Plaintiff on behalf of the Exhibit A Debtors, and against the Defendant, avoiding the Transfers and directing the Defendant to return to such Debtors' estates the amount of the Transfers, pursuant to sections 547(b) and 550(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, plus interest from the date of demand at the maximum legal rate and to the fullest extent allowed by applicable law, together with the costs and expenses of this action including, without limitation, attorneys' fees;
- B. On the Plaintiff's Second Claim for Relief, judgment in favor of the Plaintiff on behalf of the Exhibit A Debtors, and against the Defendant, avoiding the Transfers and directing the Defendant to return to such Debtors' estates the amount of the fraudulent Transfers, pursuant to sections 548(a)(1)(B) and 550(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, plus interest from the date of demand at the maximum legal rate and to the fullest extent allowed by applicable law, together with the costs and expenses of this action including, without limitation, attorneys' fees;
- C. On the Plaintiff's Third Claim for Relief, judgment in favor of the Plaintiff on behalf of the Exhibit A Debtors, and against the Defendant disallowing any claims filed by the Defendant against such Debtors' estates until the Defendant returns the Transfers to such Debtors' estates pursuant to sections 502(d) and (j) of the Bankruptcy Code; and
- D. Granting the Plaintiff such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York June 19, 2015

KELLEY DRYE & WARREN LLP

By: /s/ James S. Carr

> James S. Carr Eric R. Wilson Jason Alderson 101 Park Avenue New York, NY 10178

Telephone: (212) 808-7800

Counsel to the Official Committee of Unsecured Creditors

Exhibit A

Vendor Name	Payment Date	Payment Amount	<u>Debtor</u>
Modesta Shipping S.A.	6/22/2012	\$98,001	A Duckling Corporation (Case No. 13-33748)
Modesta Shipping S.A.	8/7/2012	\$210,010	A Duckling Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	1/28/2013	\$78,500	A Duckling Corporation
		Subtotal: \$386,511	
Modesta Shipping S.A.	2/8/2013	\$115,000	A Handy Corporation (Case No. 13-33755)
		Subtotal: \$115,000	
Modesta Shipping S.A.	7/5/2012	\$180,000	B Max Corporation (Case No. 13-33758)
Modesta Shipping S.A.	7/11/2012	\$45,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	8/29/2012	\$125,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	9/12/2012	\$110,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	9/27/2012	\$130,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/15/2012	\$100,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/15/2012	\$19,800	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/26/2012	\$60,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	11/14/2012	\$98,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	12/19/2012	\$10,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	12/19/2012	\$121,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	1/30/2013	\$91,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	2/26/2013	\$100,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	3/7/2013	\$115,000	B Max Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	5/14/2013	\$50,463	B Max Corporation
		Subtotal: \$1,355,263	
Modesta Shipping S.A.	2/6/2013	\$300,000	C Handy Corporation (Case No. 13-33757)
		Subtotal: \$300,000	
Modesta Shipping S.A.	12/27/2012	\$598,500	Great Elephant Corporation (Case No. 13-33762)
		Subtotal: \$598,500	
Modesta Shipping S.A.	6/21/2012	\$700,015	RORO Line Corporation (Case No. 13-33760)
Modesta Shipping S.A.	6/28/2012	\$895,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	7/10/2012	\$300,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	7/11/2012	\$129,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	7/19/2012	\$230,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	7/25/2012	\$200,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	7/30/2012	\$310,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	8/3/2012	\$40,415	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	8/7/2012	\$1,500,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	8/15/2012	\$100,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	9/4/2012	\$800,010	RORO Line Corporation

Modesta Shipping S.A.	9/5/2012	\$200,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	9/10/2012	\$400,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	9/11/2012	\$800,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	9/18/2012	\$500,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	9/27/2012	\$40,915	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/5/2012	\$100,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/22/2012	\$230,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/23/2012	\$180,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/25/2012	\$400,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/29/2012	\$467,515	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/30/2012	\$200,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	10/30/2012	\$80,010	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	11/6/2012	\$146,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	11/6/2012	\$298,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	11/15/2012	\$110,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	11/16/2012	\$500,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	11/16/2012	\$400,015	RORO Line Corporation
Modesta Shipping S.A.	12/6/2012	\$500,015	RORO Line Corporation
		Subtotal: \$10,757,165	
		Total: \$13,512,439	